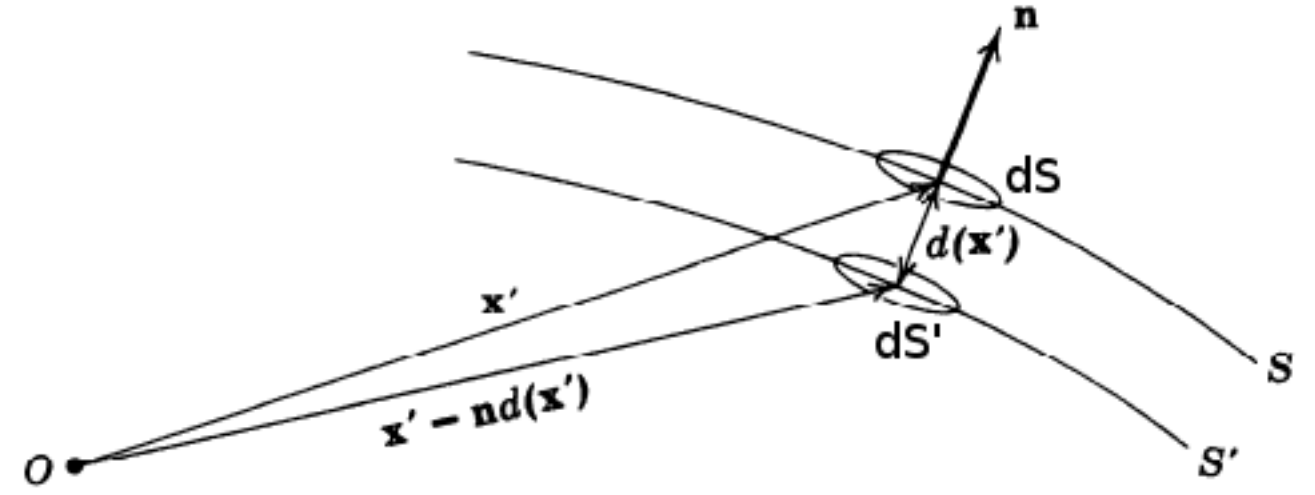
n
dS
d(x')
x'
dS'
S
x' − nd(x')
O
S'