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Study on the Dimuon Trigger Efficiency in the Muon Stream

+ Low-p_T selection: J/ψ → μμ

2

Athena release 16.6.0

Data period used: G –H –I

MC sample: J/ψ → μ₀ μ₀

mc10_7TeV.108496.Pythia_directJpsimu0mu0.merge.AOD.e574_s933_s946_r1655_r1700

Selection:

- ❖ 2 OS combined muons in the [2.86-3.34] GeV mass range
- ❖ nPixels>0, nSCT>5, nTRT>10 (if | η |<2)
- ❖ At least a Primary Vertex with 3 associated “good” ID tracks
- ❖ Standard GRL from the data quality groups

Tools Used

TrigEffJpsiTool (release 01-00-18) - To retrieve Trigger Object

JpsiIt - The same tool already used for single object muon trigger studies

Reconstruction algorithm: STACO

Di-Muon Trigger Item available:

♦"EF_mu4_Jpsimumu"
♦"EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMu"
♦"EF_mu4_Bmumu"
♦"EF_mu4mu6_DiMu"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMumumu_FS"
♦"EF_mu4_Jpsimumu_FS"
♦"EF_mu4_Upsimumu_FS"
♦"EF_mu4_Bmumu_FS"
♦"EF_2mu4"
♦"EF_2mu6"
♦"EF_2mu4_DiMu"
♦"EF_2mu4_Bmumu"
♦"EF_2mu4_Upsimumu"
♦"EF_2mu4_Bmumux"
♦"EF_2mu10"
♦"EF_2mu6_MG"
♦"EF_2mu4_DiMu_SiTrk"
♦"EF_2mu0_NoAlg"
♦"EF_2mu6_NoAlg"
♦"EF_2mu10_NoAlg"
♦"EF_2mu4_DiMu_noVtx"
♦"EF_2mu4_DiMu_noVtx_noOS"
♦"EF_2MUL1_I2j30_HV"
♦"EF_mu6_Jpsimumu"
♦"EF_mu6_Bmumu"
♦"EF_mu6_Upsimumu_FS"
♦"EF_mu4_BmumuX"

♦"EF_mu6_BmumuX"
♦"EF_mu4mu6_Jpsimumu"
♦"EF_mu4mu6_Upsimumu"
♦"EF_mu4mu6_Bmumu"
♦"EF_mu4mu6_BmumuX"
♦"EF_MU4_DiMu_FS_noRol"
♦"EF_MU4_DiMu_FS"
♦"EF_mu6_DiMu"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMu_MG_FS"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMu_noOS"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMu_SiTrk_FS"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMu_SiTrk"
♦"EF_mu4_DiMu_FS_noOS"

EF_mu4_Jpsimumu
EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu

+ Bayes Theorem

$$P(B) = \frac{P(A)P(B|A)}{P(A|B)}$$

Using the Bayes Theorem we can produce an unbiased measurement of the ε ($EF_mu4_Jpsimumu$) and ε ($EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu$) using the data muon stream

$$P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu) = \frac{P(EF_mu4)P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu|EF_mu4)}{P(EF_mu4|EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)}$$

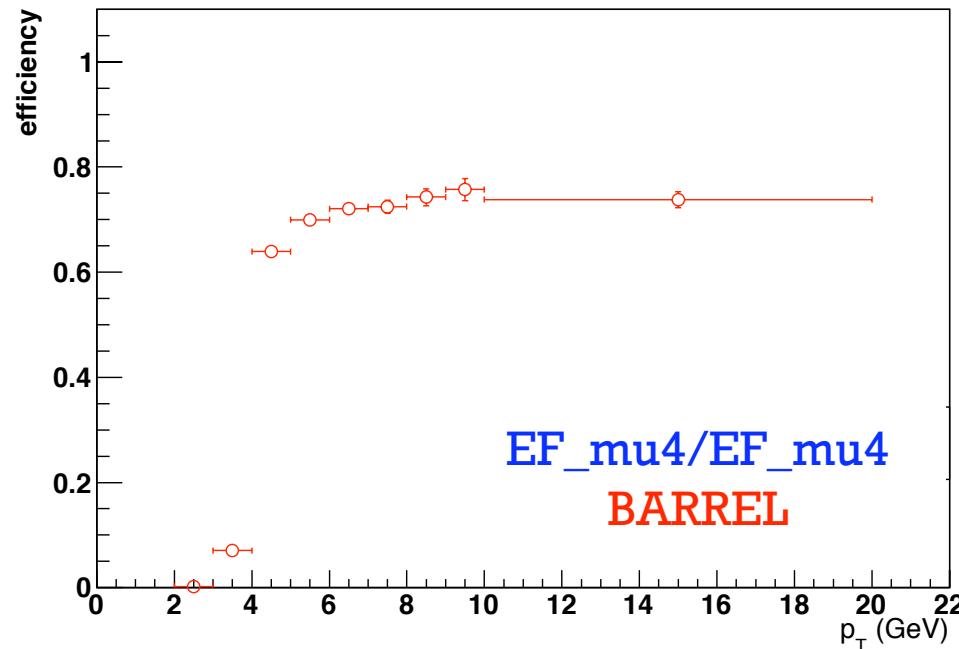
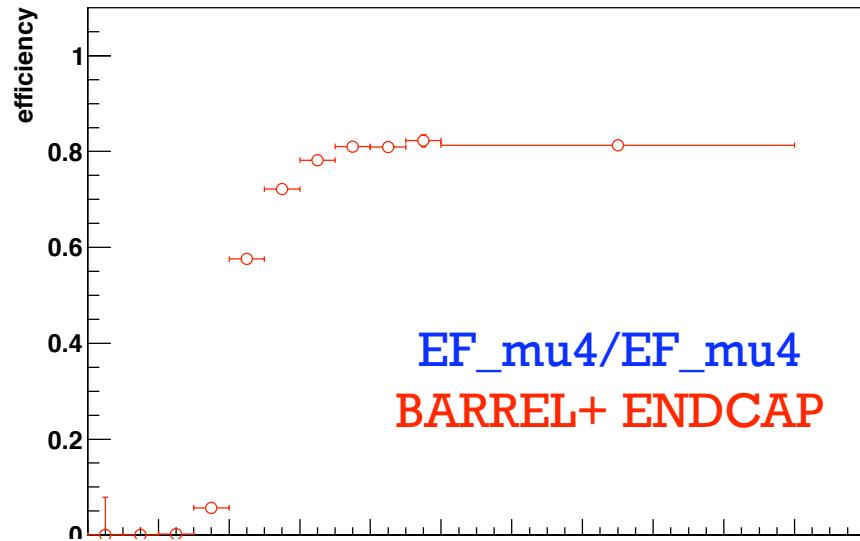
Tag&Probe

$\frac{\text{events that passed } (EF_mu4_Jpsimumu \& \& EF_mu4)}{\text{Events that passed } EF_mu4}$

It can't be evaluated by DATA because of the prescale

+ EF_mu4 with Tag & Probe: Turn-On

4



$$P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu) = \frac{P(EF_mu4) P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu | EF_mu4)}{P(EF_mu4 | EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)}$$

Tag & Probe Method

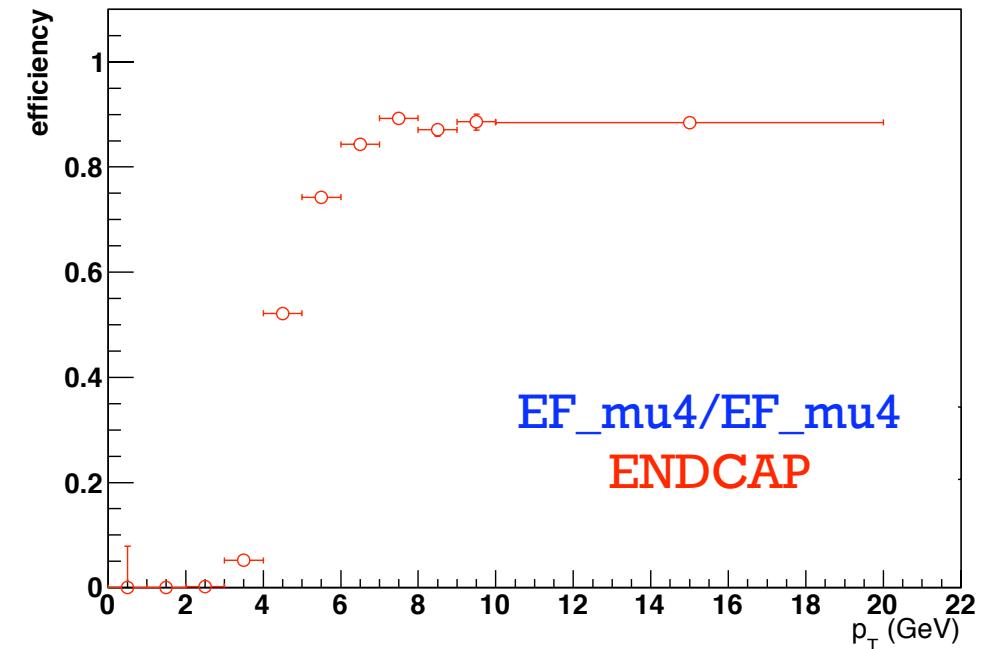
period E - F - G - H - I

Invariant Mass range

[2-100GeV]

“Tag”: EF_mu4

“Probe”: EF_mu4

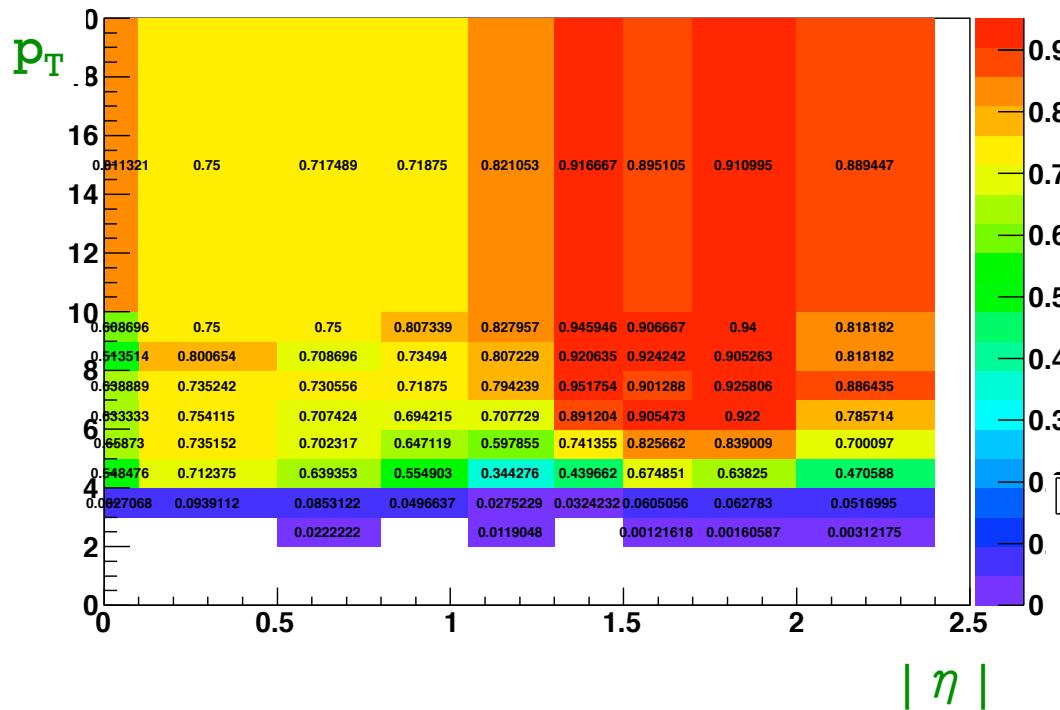


+ EF_mu4 with Tag & Probe: p_T - η maps

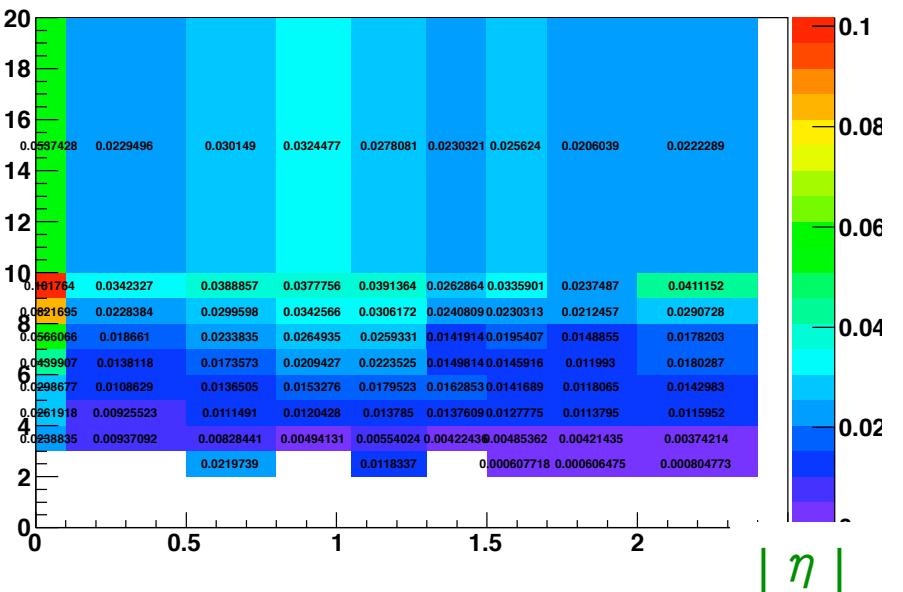
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$$P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu) = \frac{P(EF_mu4)P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu|EF_mu4)}{P(EF_mu4|EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)}$$

EFFICIENCY MAP



MAP OF THE ERRORS on EFFICIENCY



+ EF_mu4_Jpsimumu - Overview

Trigger algorithm based on **L2 TrigDiMuon** algorithm

- L1MU0 search for a muon in wider η and Φ region
- L1 RoI confirmed at L2 (muFast and “possibly also” muComb), then the RoI is extended ($\Delta \eta \times \Delta\phi = 0.75 \times 0.75$)
- Searching for 2 ID tracks in Ex-RoI $\rightarrow M > 2.8$, opposite sign
- Selected ID tracks extrapolated to MS \rightarrow depending on η and Φ , different formulas parameterizing the expected bending in the magnetic field
- Search for muon hits in MS within the road around extrapolated track
- If sufficient number of muon hits in MS for both tracks \rightarrow 2 Muons
- Finally the tracks are refitted to a common vertex and the following requirements are applied $\rightarrow 2.5 < M < 4.3$, $\chi^2_{\text{vtx}} < 20$

We have **not the requirement of an EF_mu4 fired**



$$P(\text{EF_mu4} | \text{EF_mu4_Jpsimumu}) \neq 1$$

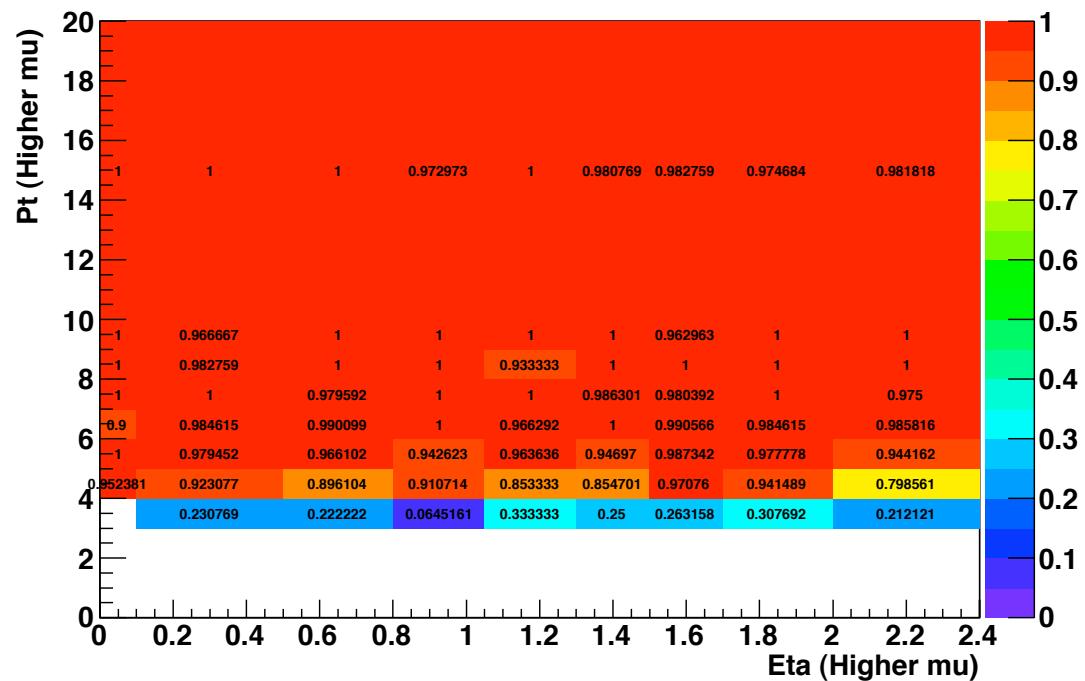
+

$$P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu) = \frac{P(EF_mu4)P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu | EF_mu4)}{P(EF_mu4 | EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)}$$

7

MC J/ ψ

P(EF_mu4 | EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)



**It is not identically 1
Studies on MC are needed!!**



EF_mu4_Jpsimumu is only confirmed at the EF

$P(\text{EF_mu4} | \text{EF_mu4_Jpsimumu})$ estimated with MC

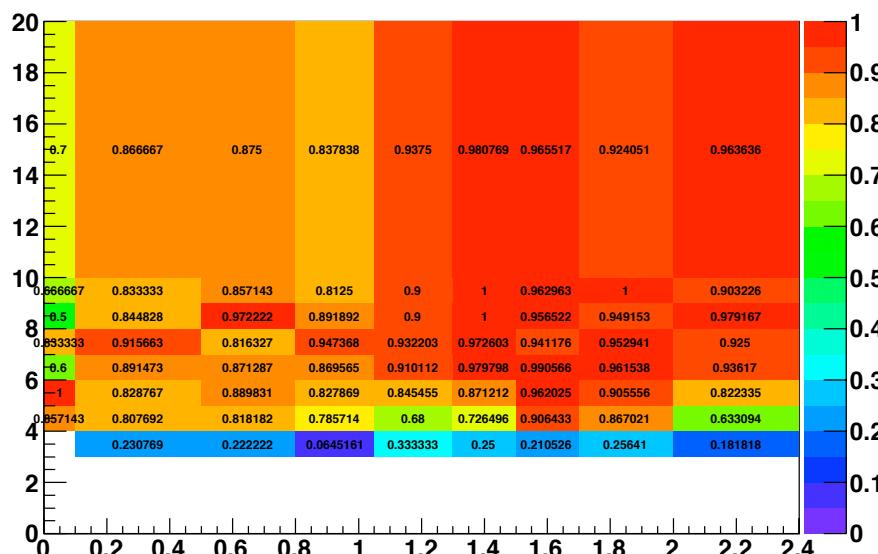
8

+
*It can't be evaluated by DATA
 because of the prescale...*

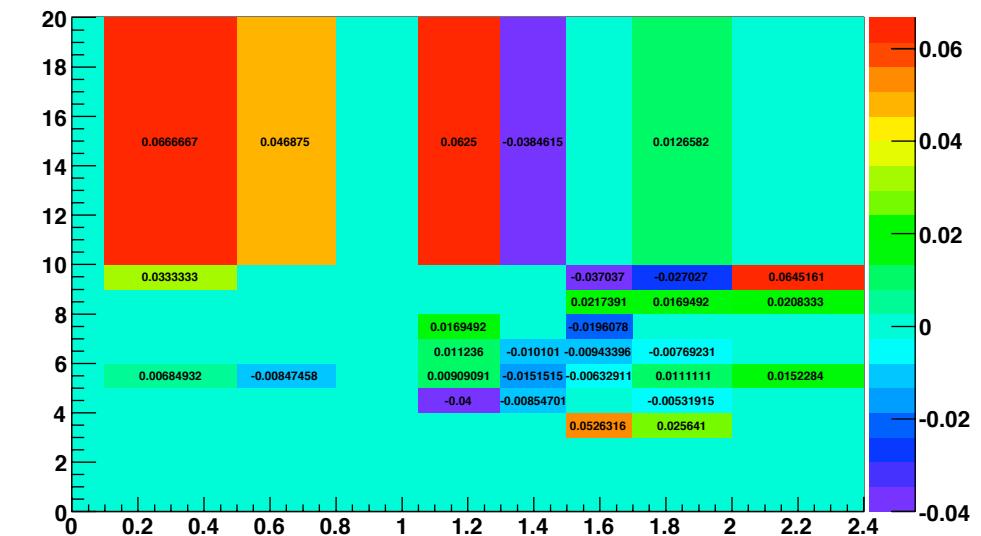
How to solve this problem?

We retrieve the online L2 and EF tracks
 and we emulate the effects of the
 EF_mu4 trigger selection
 → Re-run the Hypo

$P(\text{EF_mu4_emu} | \text{EF_mu4_Jpsimumu})$



Difference between the conditioned probability obtained with emulated EF_mu4 and EF_mu4



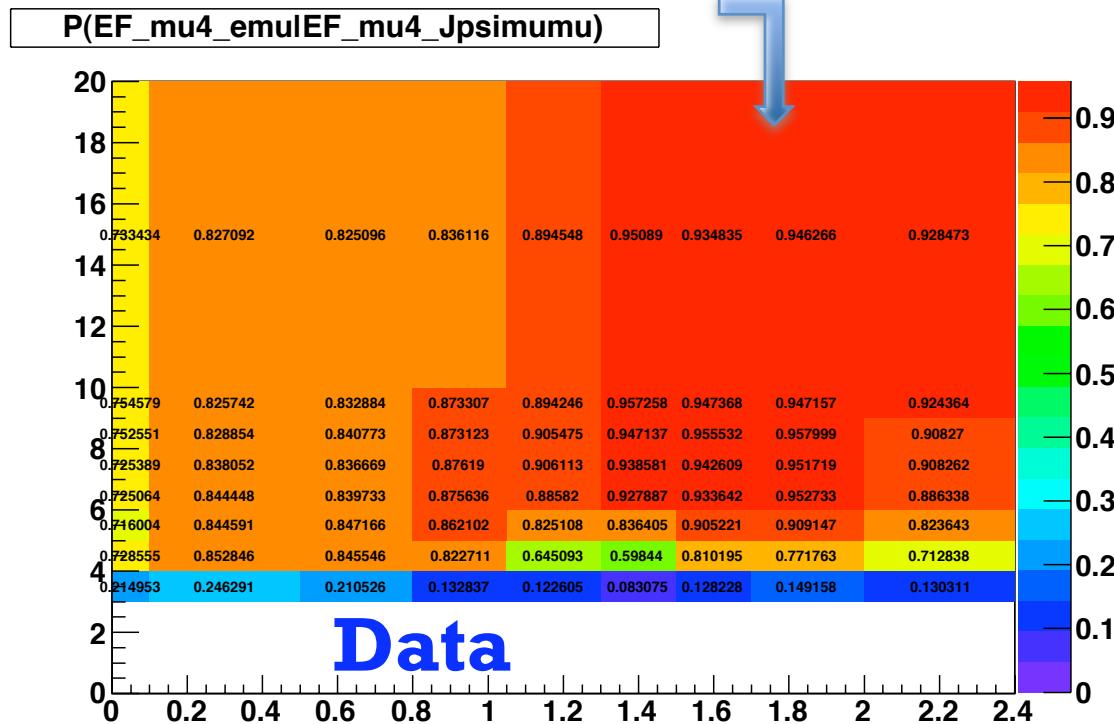
MC J/ ψ

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$$+ P(EF_{\mu 4} | EF_{\mu 4} Jpsi \mu \mu)$$

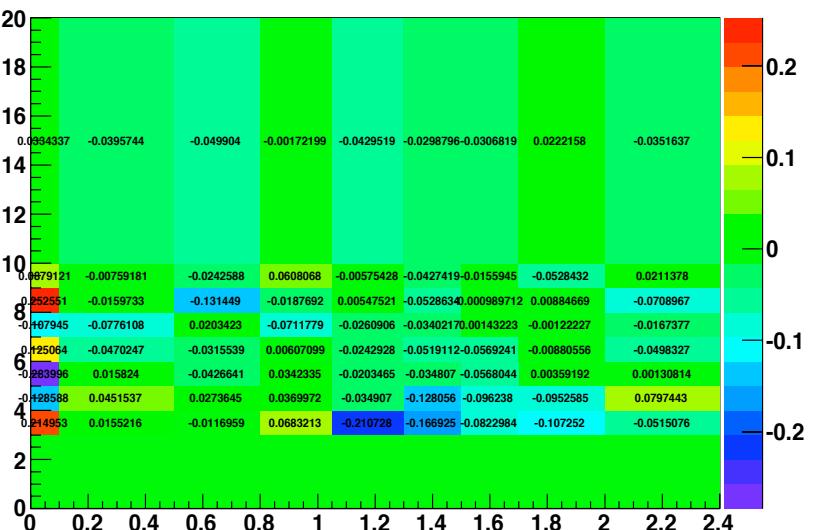


$$P(EF_{\mu 4} \text{ emu} | EF_{\mu 4} Jpsi \mu \mu)$$

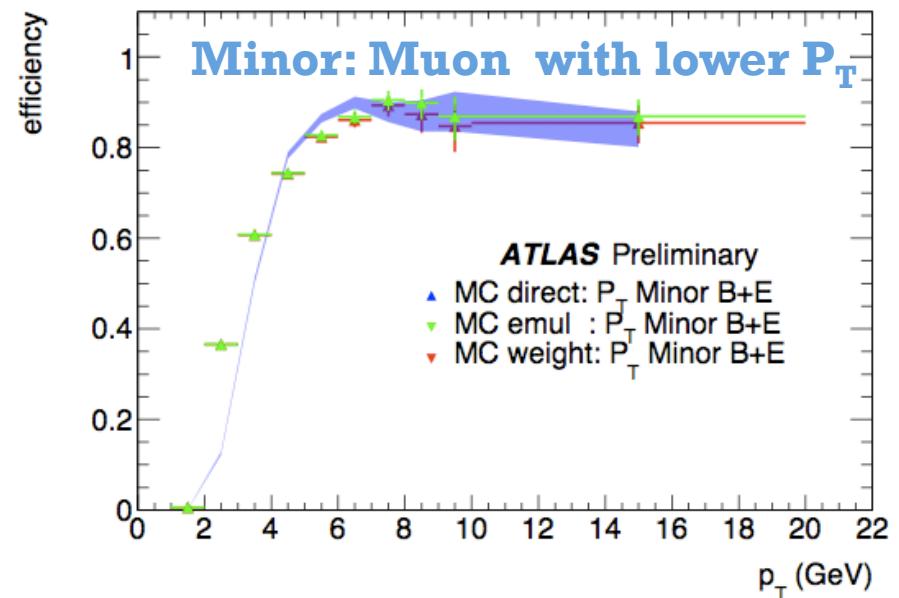
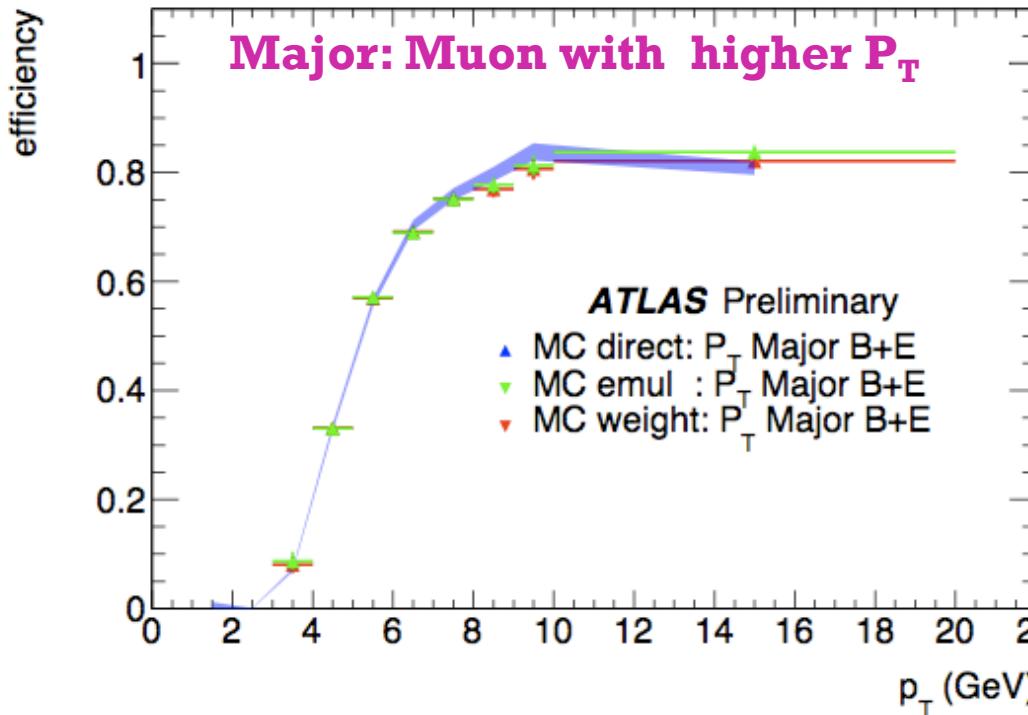
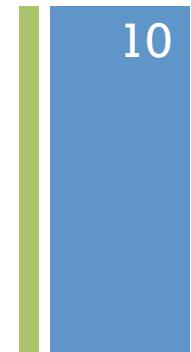


Difference between MC and DATA:

$$P_{\text{Data}} - P_{\text{MC}}$$



+ MC Turn-On: EF_mu4_Jpsimumu



direct: $N(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)/N(Reco)$

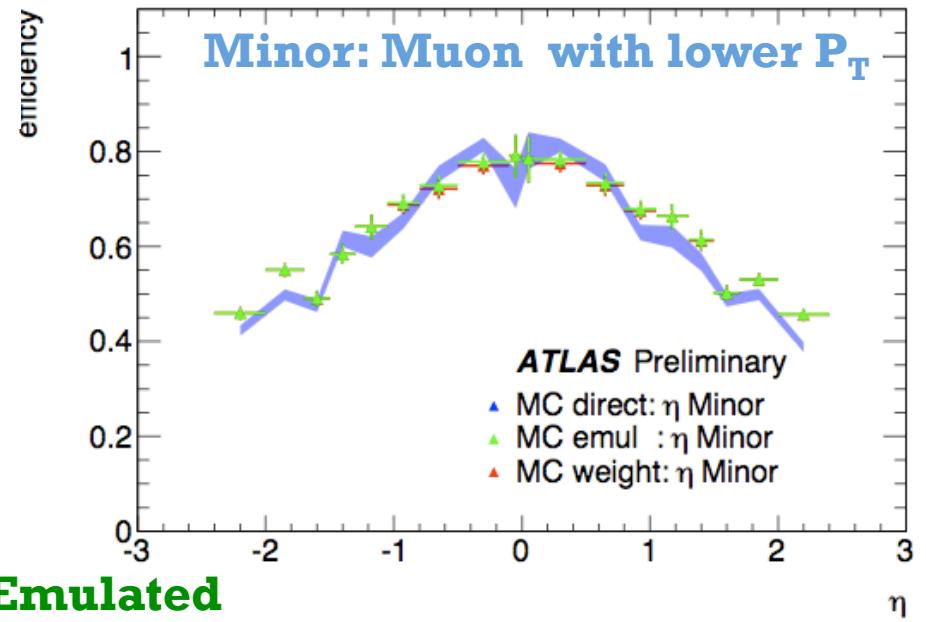
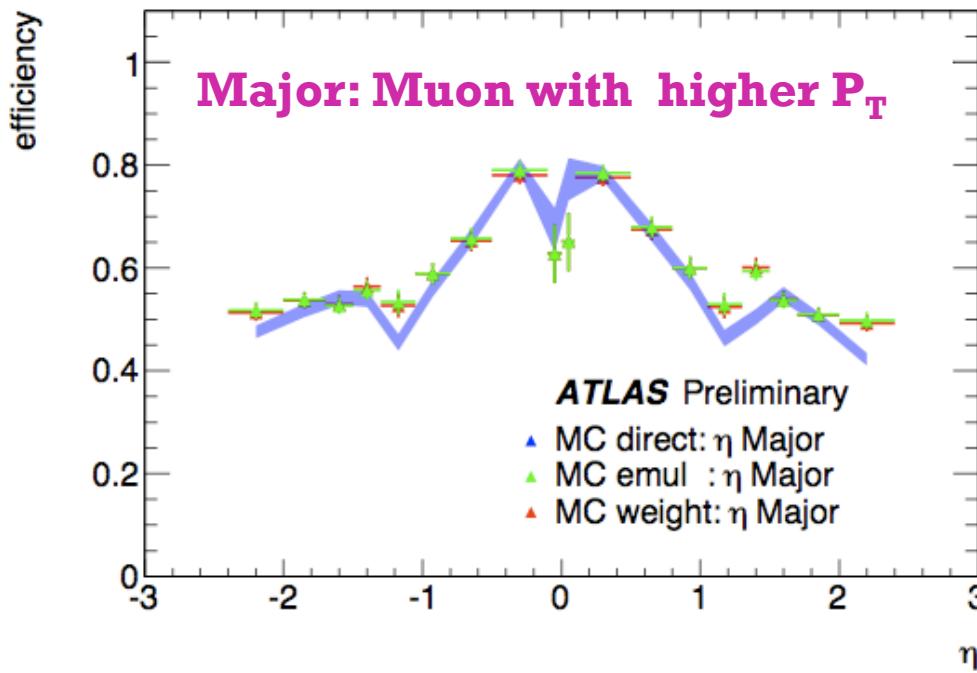
emulated: Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4 Emulated

Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4

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+ EF_mu4_Jpsimumu: MC Efficiency in η

11



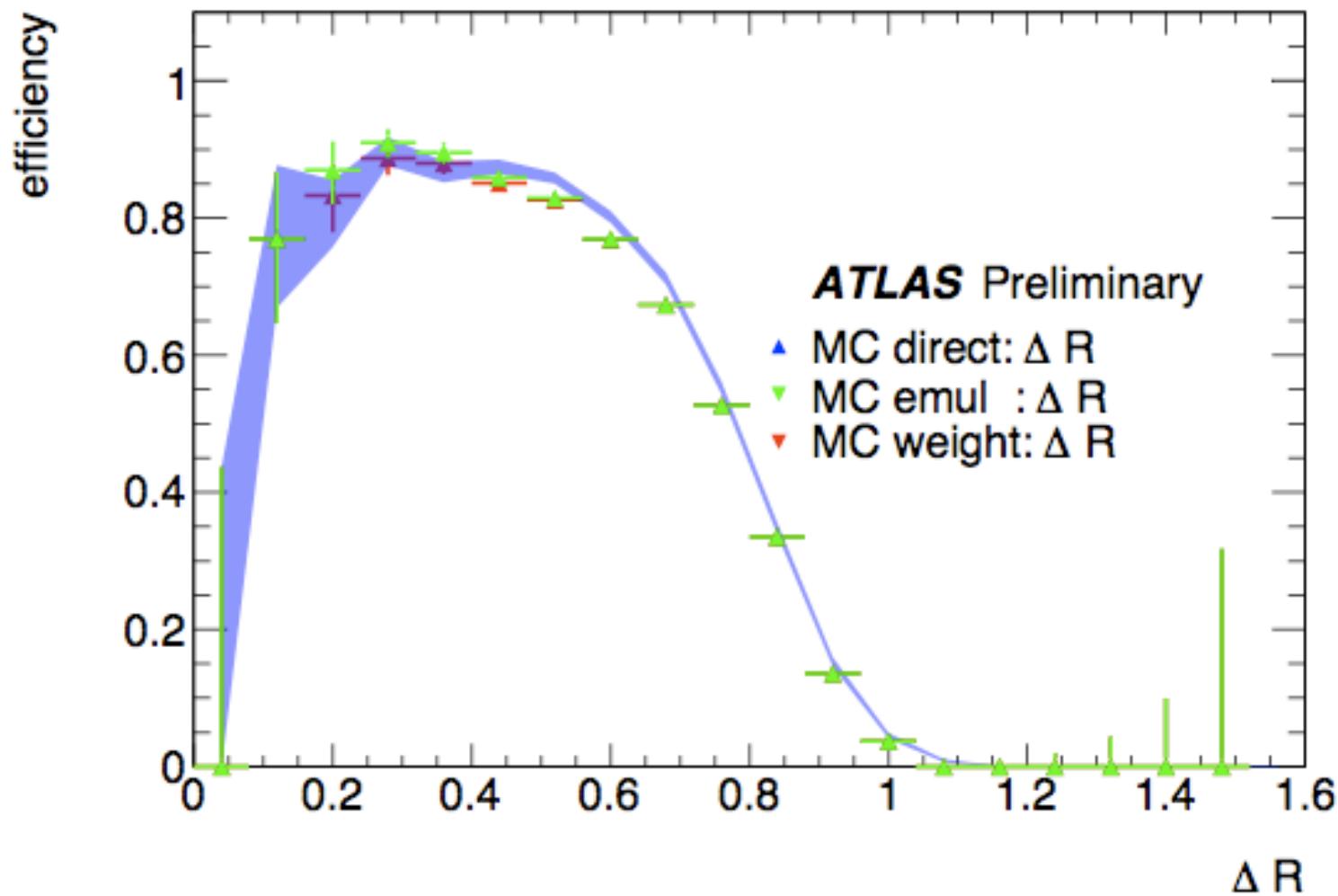
direct: $N(EF_{mu4} Jpsimumu) / N(Reco)$

emulated: Bayes Theorem with EF_{mu4} Emulated

Bayes Theorem with EF_{mu4}

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+ EF_mu4_Jpsimumu: MC DeltaR



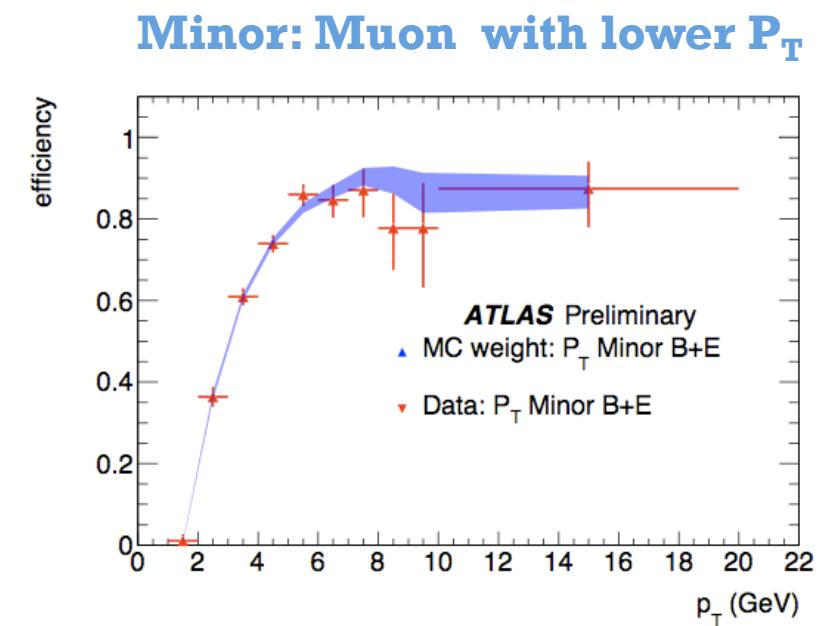
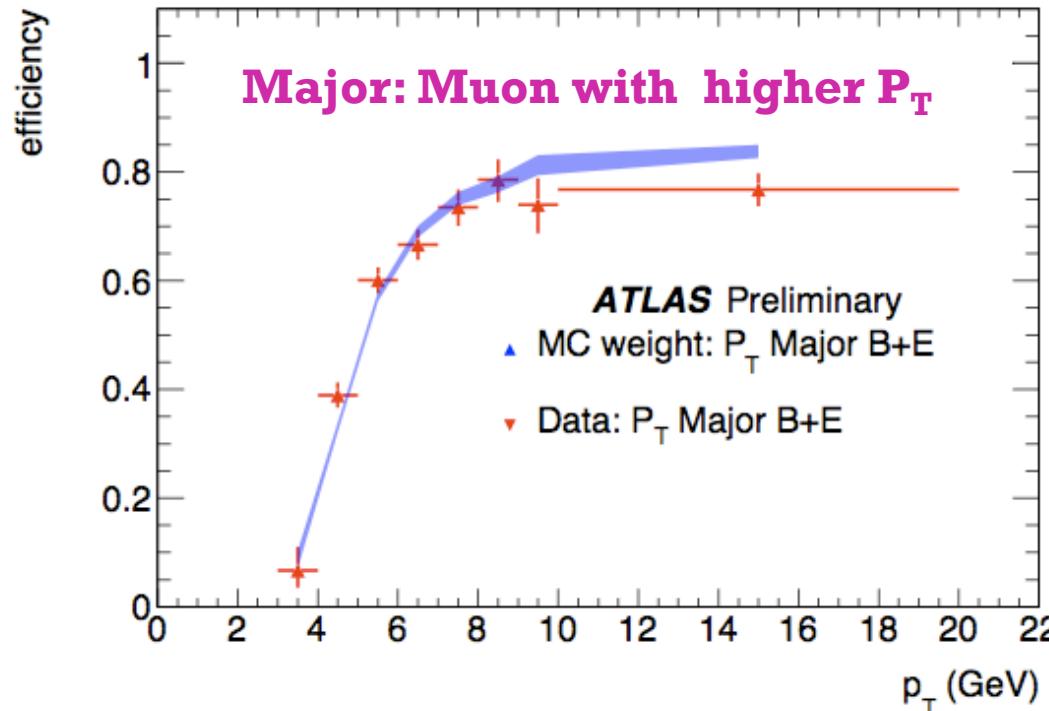
direct: $N(EF_{mu4_Jpsimumu})/N(Reco)$

emulated: Bayes Theorem with EF_{mu4} Emulated

Bayes Theorem with EF_{mu4}

+ EF_mu4_Jpsimumu: DATA/MC Comparison

13



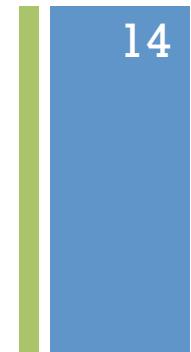
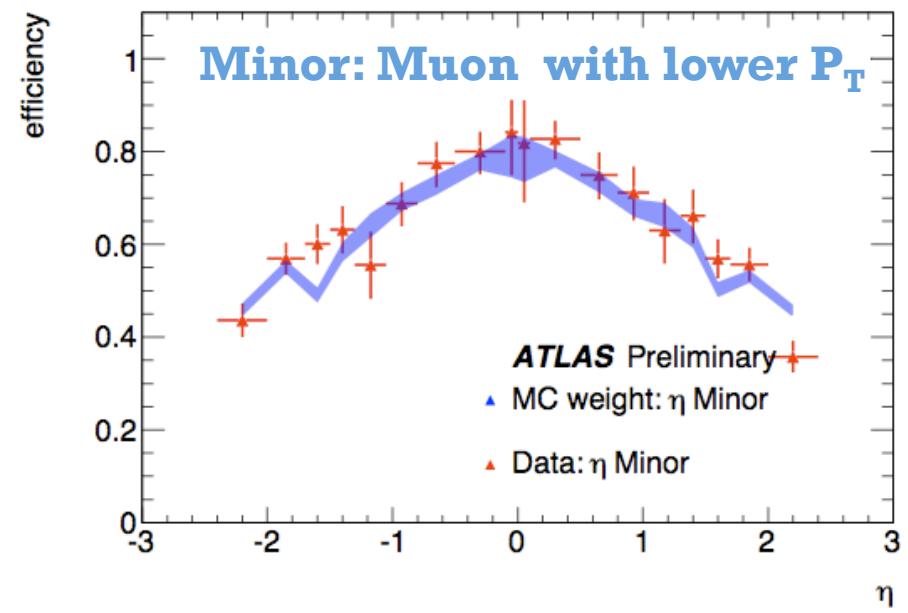
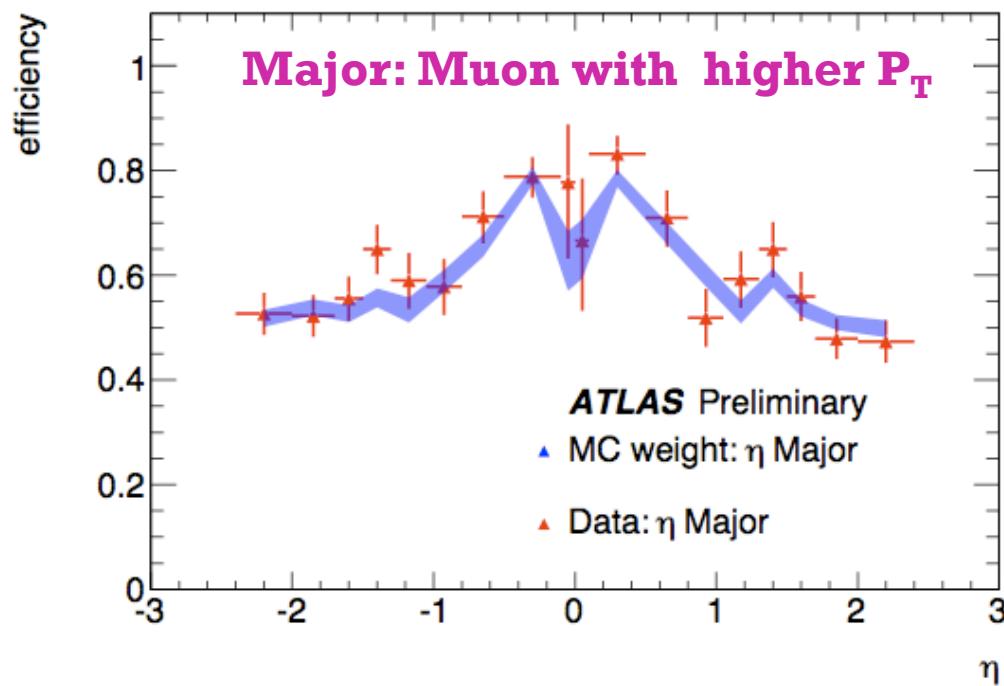
MC : Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4

Data: Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4 Emulated

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+ EF_mu4_Jpsi mu Mu MC/DATA: Efficiency in η

14

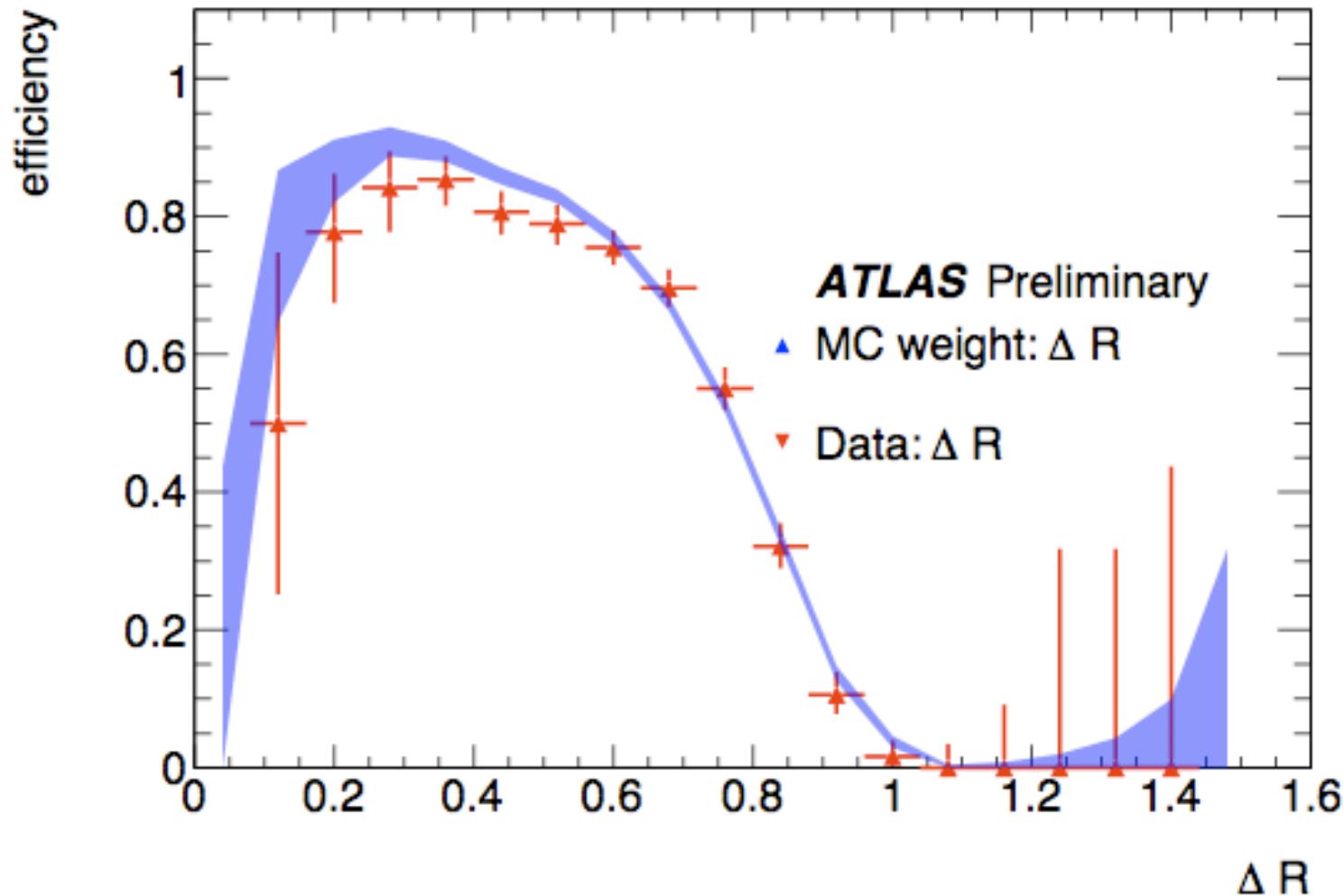
MC : Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4

Data: Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4 Emulated

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EF_mu4_Jpsimumu: DeltaR DATA/MC Comparison

15



MC : Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4

Data: Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4 Emulated

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+ Efficiency for EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu

16

- Select 2MU0 at L1

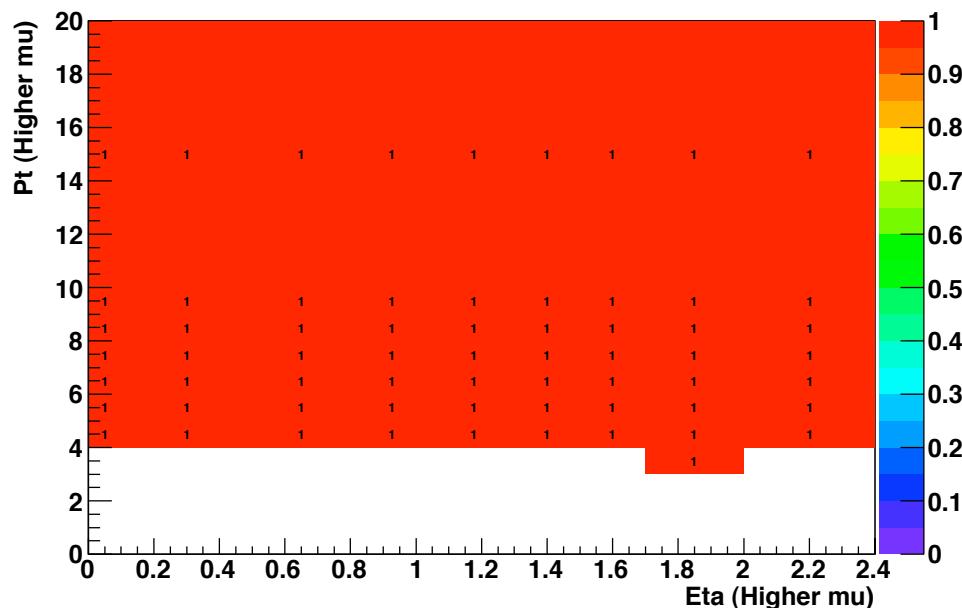
“Topological” Trigger

- Reconstruction is confirmed separately in each ROI

- The muon subsequently combined to form a resonance and to apply a mass cut.

$$P(EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu) = \frac{P(EF_mu4)P(EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu | EF_mu4)}{P(EF_mu4 | EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu)}$$

P(EF_mu4 | EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu)

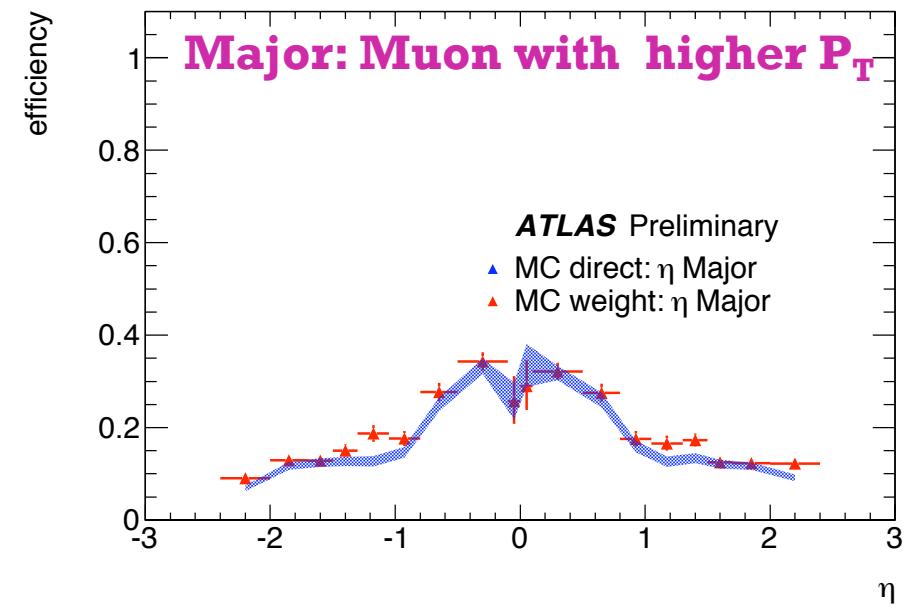
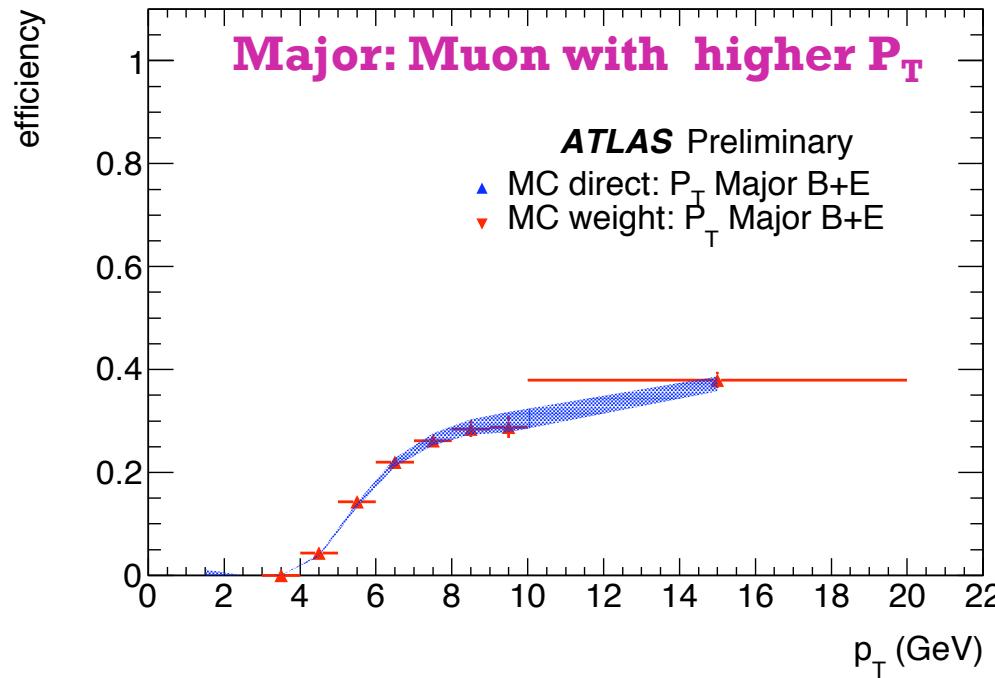


It is identically 1

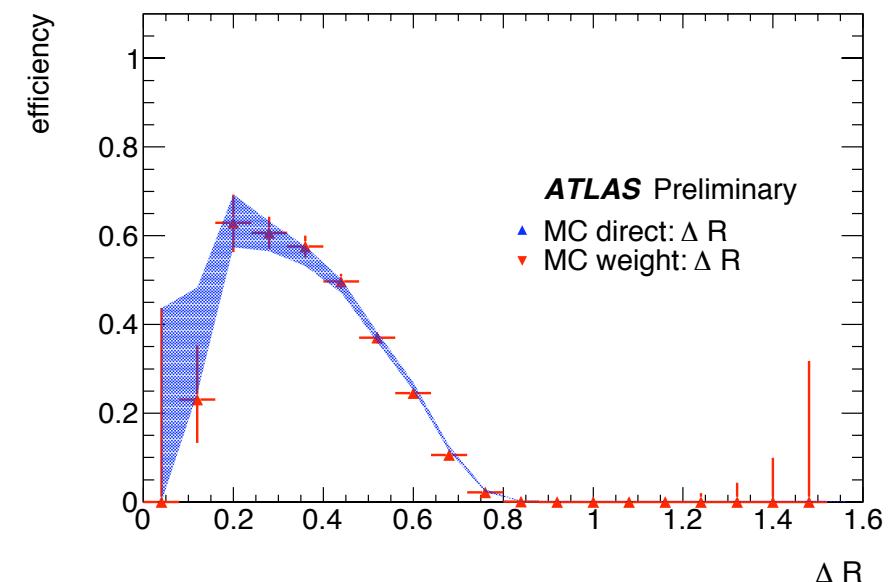
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+ EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu: MC efficiency estimation

17



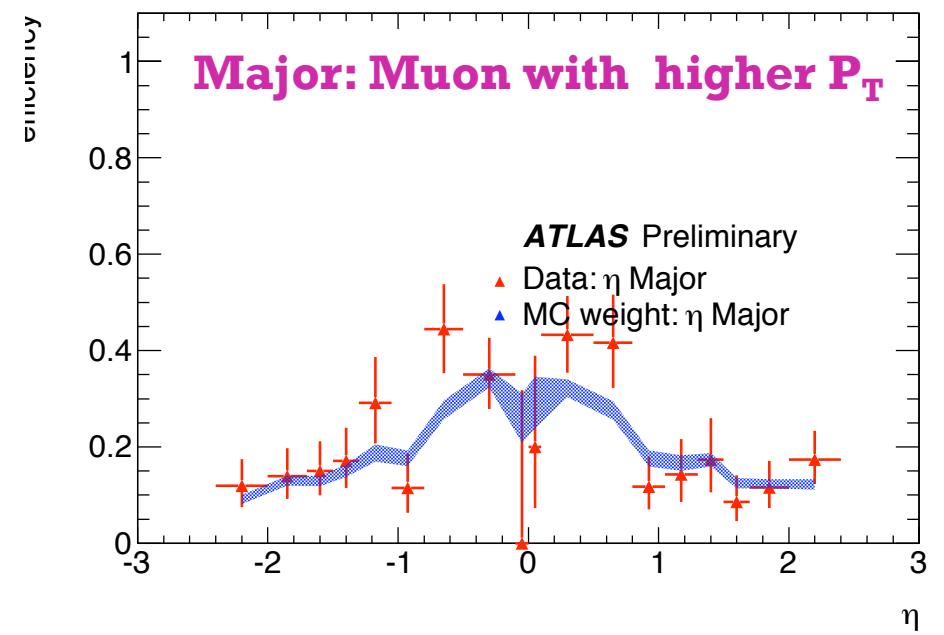
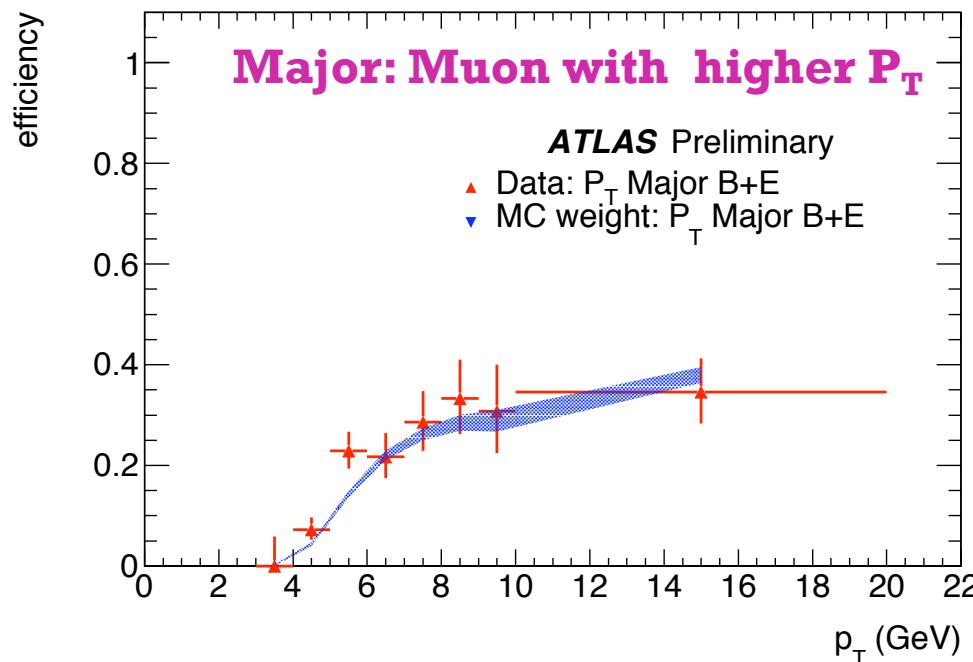
direct: $N(EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu)/N(Reco)$
Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4



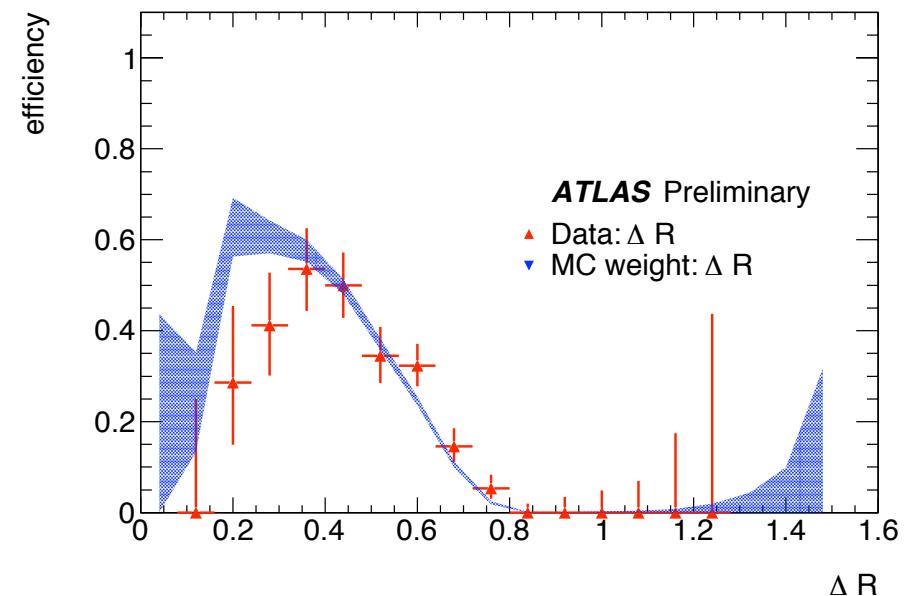
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+ EF_2mu4_Jpsimumu: MC/DATA Comparison

18



MC: Bayes Theorem with EF_mu4
Data: Bayes Theorem



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How to use this method in 2011?

- The method rely on the measurements of EF_mu4 efficiency (with Tag & Probe method)

$$P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu) = \frac{P(EF_mu4) P(EF_mu4_Jpsimumu | EF_mu4)}{P(EF_mu4 | EF_mu4_Jpsimumu)}$$

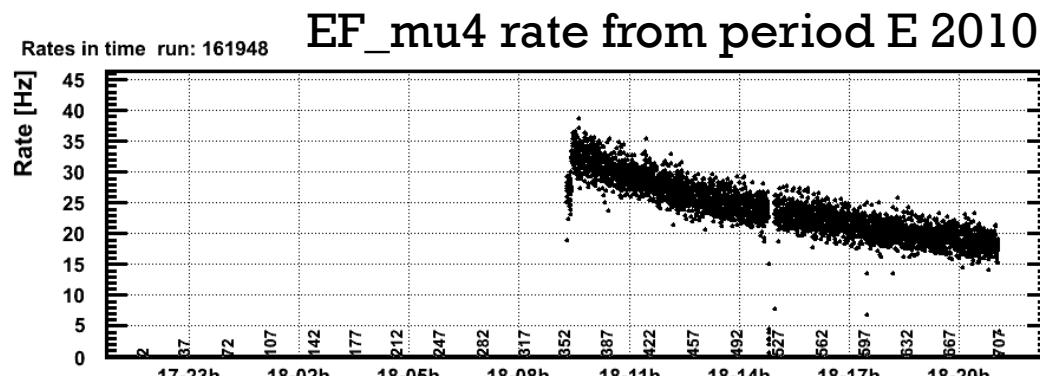
Tag&Probe

- The errors on the EF_mu4 efficiency map are the main source of uncertainty. We would like to avoid the risk that such errors completely dominate the measurements itself



How to use this method in 2011?

- With 2010 data the errors are $O(1\%)$ with $> O(5 \times 10^9)$ EF_mu4 trigger.



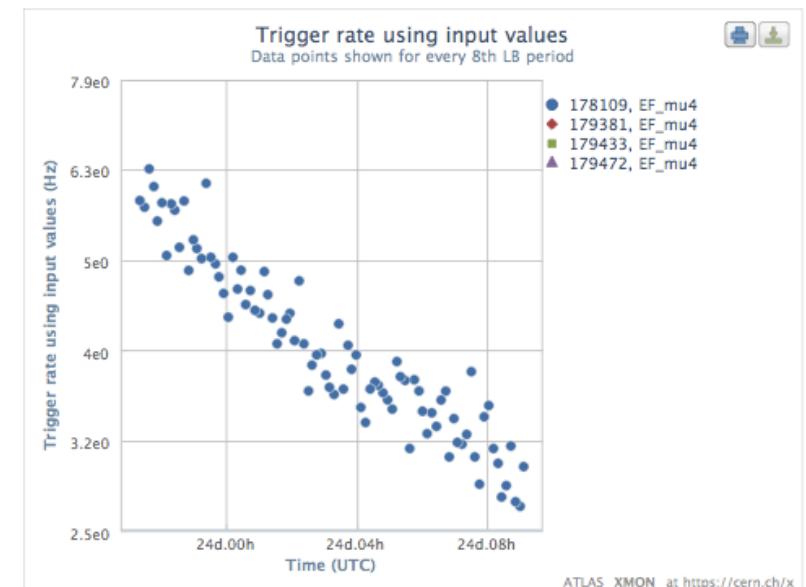
• EF_mu4_raw 15-30 Hz

With a minimum request of $O(1 \times 10^9)$ EF_mu4 trigger which is the possible scenario for the allowed bandwidth??

- Fixed but very small $O(1 \text{Hz})$??
- Increase to the maximum Bphys bandwidth at the end of the fill??
- Other possibilities?

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EF_mu4 rate from 2011



$O(5) \text{ Hz}$



Conclusions and outlooks

- We are running the same procedure on the other dimuon trigger items
- Start to evaluate systematics
- Discussing with the Bphys group for the trigger strategy for the 2011
- Bphys group asked us a note for the dimuon items